



*Southeast Nebraska Regional
Intelligent Transportation
System (ITS) Architecture*

Workshop #2

Presented by
ITERIS

In association with

OLSSON ASSOCIATES



December 16, 2004

Agenda

- ▶ ***Welcome and introductions***
- ▶ ***What is ITS?***
- ▶ ***Existing Regional ITS***
- ▶ ***Sample ITS Benefits***
- ▶ ***SE Nebraska Project Status***
- ▶ ***Your Input***
- ▶ ***Summary and Wrap-up***



ITS Definition

Intelligent Transportation Systems

Use of technology to improve the efficiency and safety of our transportation systems

...Includes both Technical and Institutional attributes



What is ITS?



Roadway Management



Traveler Information



Rural Systems



Goods Movement



Emergency Management



Transit Systems



Maintenance and Construction



Existing Systems

Traffic management

- Signal control
- Monitoring



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Existing Systems

Automatic warning systems



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Existing Systems

- Traveler information
 - Dynamic message signs
 - 511
 - Websites
 - Kiosks



NDOR Website

Safe Travel USA
Safe Travel USA is offered by [Meridian Environmental Technology Inc.](#)

Legend:
■ Normal Seasonal ■ Caution ■ Extreme Caution ■ Closed or No Travel Advised ■ Unknown ■ Construction

[Legend Explanation](#) [General Information & History](#) [Return to US Map](#)
[Help using Safe Travel USA](#) [Contact Information](#) [Comment](#)

Location:
For travelers on Nebraska U.S. Highway 34 between Lincoln and Plattsmouth.

Road Condition:
Roadway is reported as having 75 to 100% coverage of snow or slush between milepost 325 and 352. Normal seasonal driving conditions between milepost 353 and 382.

Forecast:
The forecast until 7 o'clock Central Time this Monday evening. Skies will be mostly cloudy becoming

Higher resolution views are provided for this state. Select a portion of the state using the map immediately to the left.

NDOR I-80 Work Zone Web

NDOR
Nebraska
Department of Roads

About Smart Work Zone Project Live Cameras LOGIN

VIEW DMS MESSAGE HERE

LANCASTER CASS SARPY WABASH

Wann Gretna Riverside Memphis Ashland Greenwood Waverly

Abel Melia South Bend Louisville

Meadow E. Park Hwy

Murdock Manley

Wabash

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HIDE MAP KEY

Lincoln Traffic Cams

18thandO Wed Nov 17 13:46:39 2004

40th & Sheridan Wed Nov 17 13:43:55 2004

84thandO Mon Nov 29 14:18:48 2004

Downtown Mon Nov 29 14:20:27 2004

NDOR Traffic Cam

Camera One



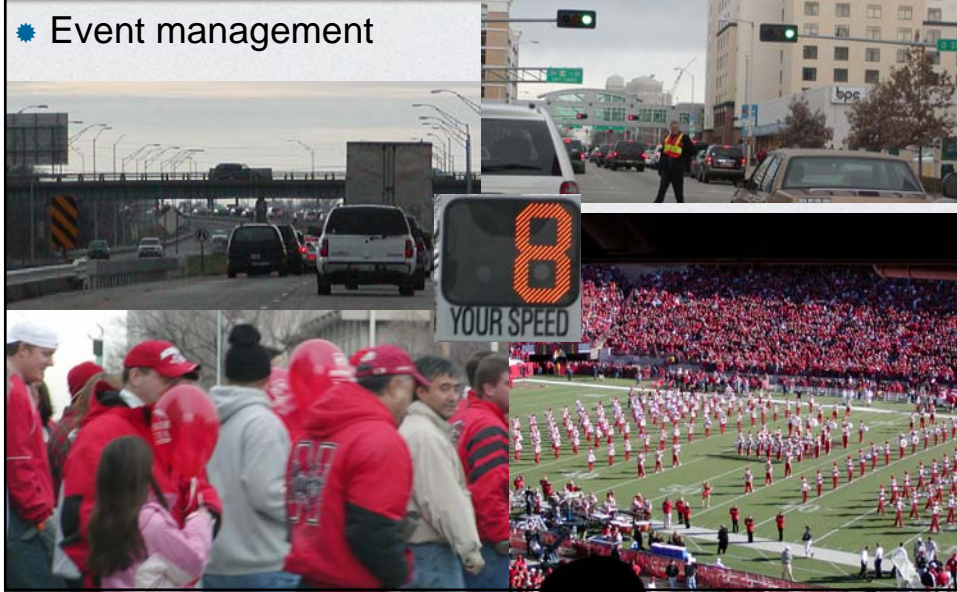
Existing Systems

- Emergency & incident management



Existing Systems

- Event management



Existing Systems

- Public transportation and parking



Existing Systems

- Commercial vehicle operations

- Weigh-in-motion
- Oversize/overweight permitting
- Pre-pass
- Hazmat



Existing Systems

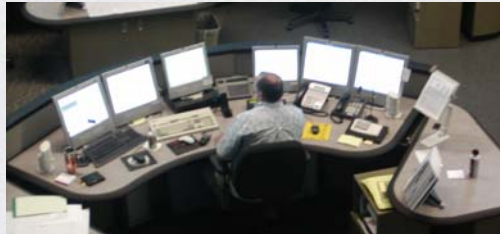
- Construction and maintenance
- Automated work zones



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Future ITS

- Regional operations centers
 - Traffic incident and event management
 - NDOR DOC
 - Lincoln TOC
 - 911/emergency operations
 - Emergency routing
 - Mayday support



Future ITS

- Public transportation
 - Transit vehicle tracking
 - Demand response transit operations
 - Transit security
 - Multi-modal coordination



Future ITS

• Vehicle systems

- Transit vehicle tracking
- Maintenance and construction vehicle and equipment tracking
- HAZMAT management



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Future ITS

• Infrastructure based systems

- Intersection collision avoidance
- Regional parking management
- Transportation infrastructure protection
- HAZMAT security detection and mitigation



FOOTBALL
PARKING
AVAILABLE

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National ITS Benefits

Example Projects



Example Project - Traveler Information

- Personalized, Real-Time Traveler Information for the Southern California freeway network

- User Defines:

- What He Wants
- When He Wants It
- How He Is Going To Receive It

- Multiple Report Options:

- Travel Time Reports
- Route Comparison Report
- Incident Reports

- Multiple Devices supported

- Desktop computer
- Cell phone / text messaging
- PDAs / wireless devices



CommuteView Users . . .

- Operational Since February '04 (in demonstration)
- Over 750 current users

2. Tell Us About Your Commute

1. My typical commute between home and work is . . .

	Response Percent	Response Total
I don't commute to work	1.5%	2
Less than 20 minutes	4.5%	6
Between 20 and 30 minutes	6.8%	9
Between 30 and 45 minutes	15.8%	21
Between 45 and 60 minutes	30.1%	40
Over 1 hour	41.4%	55
Total Respondents		133
(skipped this question)		0

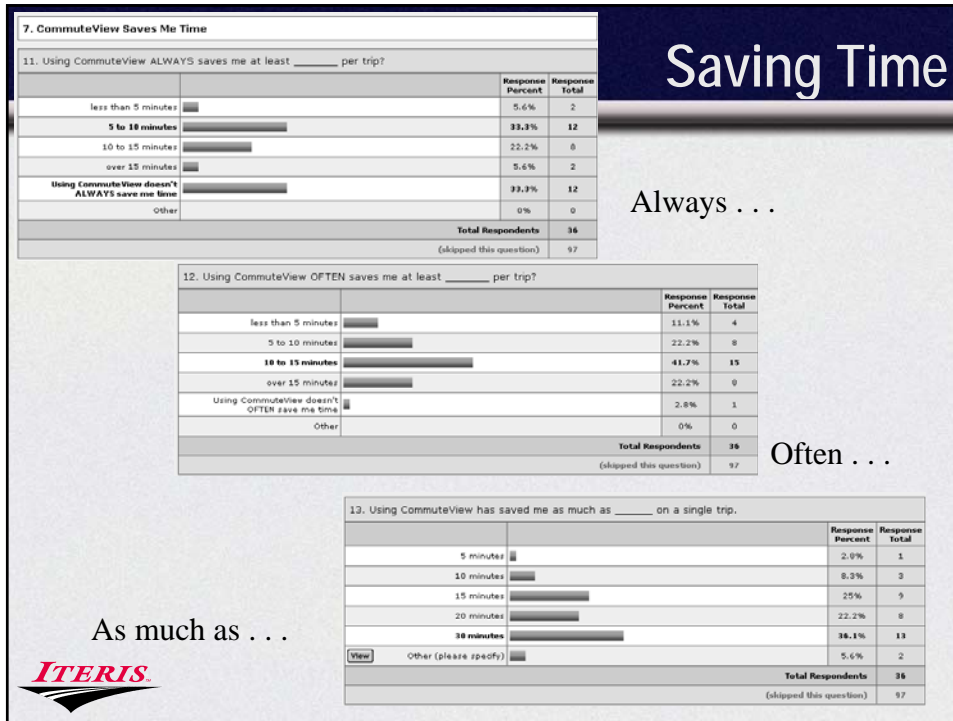


Initial User Feedback . . .

7. Since Using the CommuteView service, I have . . . (check all that apply)



	Response Percent	Response Total
Changed my normal commute route (i.e. I take a different freeway)	26%	25
Saved time on my commute	37.5%	36
Decided against taking a certain route / trip	50%	48
A better sense for when I will arrive at home / work	57.3%	55
Found no improvement in my commute (no time saved, no stress eliminated)	17.7%	17
Not been listening to traffic reports on the radio as much as before	12.5%	12
Grown tired of receiving all those emails or text messages	9.4%	9
<input type="button" value="View"/> Other (please specify)	10.4%	10
Total Respondents		96
(skipped this question)		37





Example Project – Transit Vehicle Location

- GPS-based vehicle tracking
- Digital mapping at dispatch to visually track vehicles

Example Project – Transit Vehicle Location

- Improves Safety and Security
 - Kansas City emergency response times reduced 3 minutes per call
- Improves operating efficiency
 - Maryland saves \$2 million a year on vehicles
- Improves scheduling and customer service
 - 23% better schedule adherence in Kansas City
- Costs on average \$16,000 to \$30,000 per vehicle in fleet depending on scale and communications



Example Project – Train Detection

San Antonio Train Detection

- Acoustic sensors and radar guns detect oncoming train speed, presence and length
- Duration of blockage is estimated
- Dynamic Message Signs alert drivers so they can reroute
- Roadside alerts TMC of train presence
- Roadside alerts emergency management of train presence so vehicles can be rerouted



Example Project – Train Detection

San Antonio Train Detection

- Estimated 19% reduction in travel delay for travelers who reroute
- 16% reduction for all travelers at intersection
- Total Project cost for one intersection = \$440,000
 - Includes 12 sensors
 - Prototype development
 - Development costs
 - Central server
 - communications



Example - Road Weather Management

Services Include:

- Surveillance, Monitoring, and Forecasting
- Information Dissemination
- Traffic Control
- Response and Treatment

Types of Measured Benefits:

- Safety
- Productivity



Example - Road Weather Management

Benefits

- In Idaho, weather warnings on freeway dynamic message signs reduced speeds:
 - 35% speed reduction with signs
 - 9% speed reduction without signs
- In Maryland, comprehensive incident mgmt. systems reduced average incident duration:
 - 57% in 2000
 - 55% in 1999



Example – Other Projects

Benefits

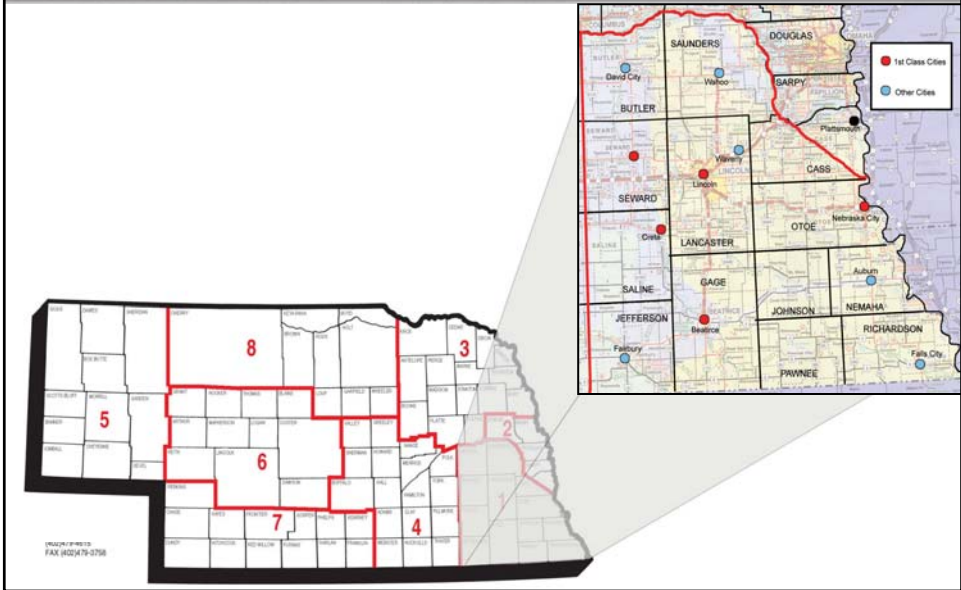
- On I-70 in Colorado, a dynamic speed warning system improved safety for trucks heading down steep grades.
 - 13% reduction in truck accidents
 - 24% reduction in use of runaway ramps
- In Ames, Iowa, an automated train horn system decreased areas impacted by noise levels greater than 80 decibels by 97%.

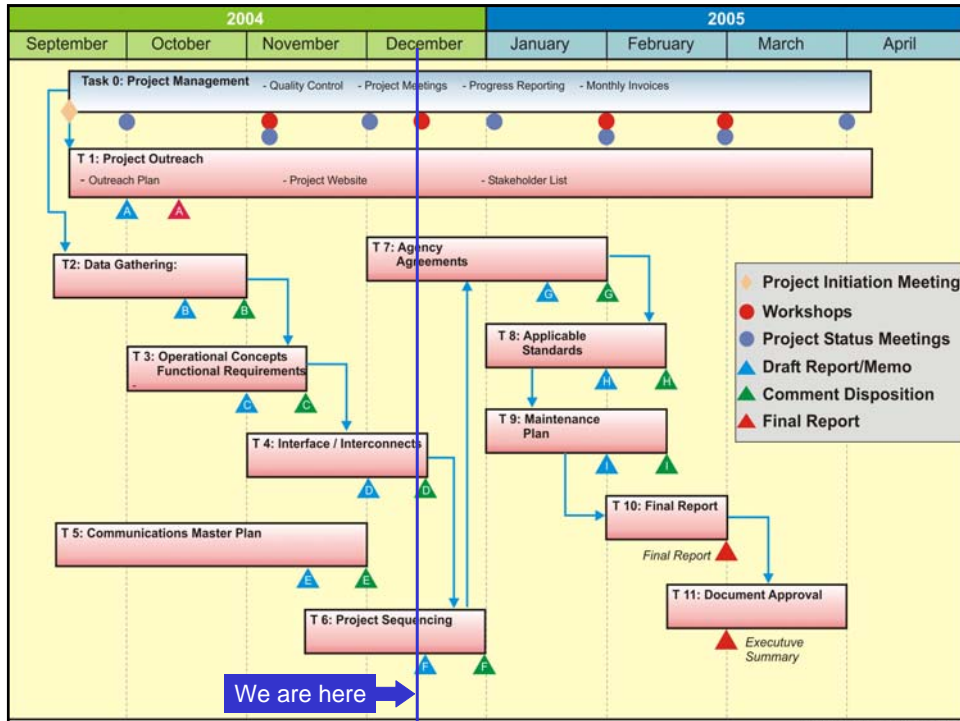


Project Status



Project Study Area





Operational Concepts

- Concept of Operations: defines in detail the specifics of how a system or project operates in different scenarios by combining user and system functions in a narrative fashion.
- Operational Concepts: is a stakeholder-oriented document that describes system operational characteristics from the stakeholder's viewpoint.



Operational Concept

- Focus on a definition of each stakeholder's role in delivering transportation systems and services
- Define Responsibilities
 - Information stakeholder is responsible for
 - How information is used
 - What services will be provided



Benefits of Operational Concepts

- Manage expectations.
- Mitigate misunderstandings.
- Clarify accountability.
- Provide coordinated response.
- Avoid conflicts and duplication of efforts.

Sets the stage for data sharing to support roles and responsibilities.



Sample Roles and Responsibilities

Operational Concept (Roles & Responsibilities)
Sorted by Stakeholder
Southeast Nebraska Regional ITS Architecture (SENEARCH) (Region)
11/1/2004 2:36:18PM

Adjacent States

<i>RR Area Freeway Management for Southeast Nebraska Regional ITS Architecture (SENEARCH)</i>	
<i>Roles and Responsibilities</i>	<i>Status</i>
Coordinate and facilitate sharing of traffic, event, weather, incident and other information on corridors crossing the boundaries between states	Existing
<i>RR Area Traveler Information for Southeast Nebraska Regional ITS Architecture (SENEARCH)</i>	
<i>Roles and Responsibilities</i>	<i>Status</i>
Share weather, maintenance, construction and traffic condition information with Nebraska for traveler information dissemination	Planned

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Example Operational Concepts

StarTran (Partial List)

- Automatically log ridership through passenger counters
- Maintain and service transit vehicles
- Maintain Transit Center software and systems
- Manage, schedule and dispatch fixed and demand responsive vehicles
- Provide transit fare, schedule and trip planning information to passengers
- Provide transit information to passengers through kiosks
- Take and process paratransit trip reservation request calls



Operational Concepts

- Draft of Operational Concepts is complete
- As Architecture is refined (adding needs, refining inventory, etc.) the Operational Concepts will also be modified.



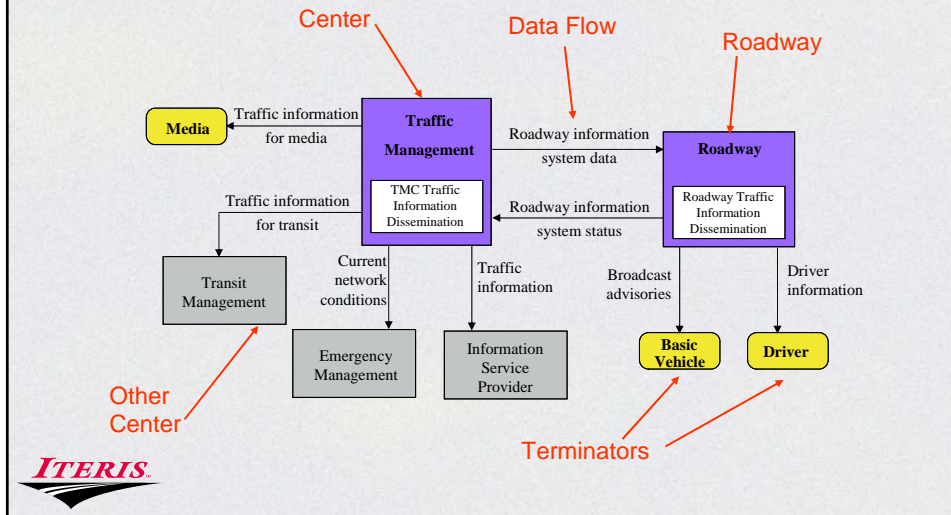
Market Packages

- Tailored to address real world transportation needs
- Bring together elements from one or more subsystem that work together to deliver a service
- Designed to directly address transportation problems



Market Package Diagram

ATMS06: Traffic Information Dissemination



SENEARCH Market Packages

AD2: ITS Data Warehouse

- APTS1: Transit Vehicle Tracking
- APTS2: Transit Fixed-Route Operations
- APTS3: Demand Response Transit Operations
- APTS8: Transit Traveler Information

ATIS1: Broadcast Traveler Information
ATIS2: Interactive Traveler Information

- ATMS1: Network Surveillance
- ATMS3: Surface Street Control
- ATMS4: Freeway Control
- ATMS6: Traffic Information Dissemination
- ATMS7: Regional Traffic Control
- ATMS8: Traffic Incident Management
- ATMS13: Standard Railroad Grade Crossing
- ATMS16: Parking Facility Management
- ATMS19: Speed Monitoring (enforcement)
- ATMS21: Roadway Closure Management

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- CVO3: Electronic Clearance
- CVO6: Weigh in Motion
- CVO7: Roadside CVO Safety

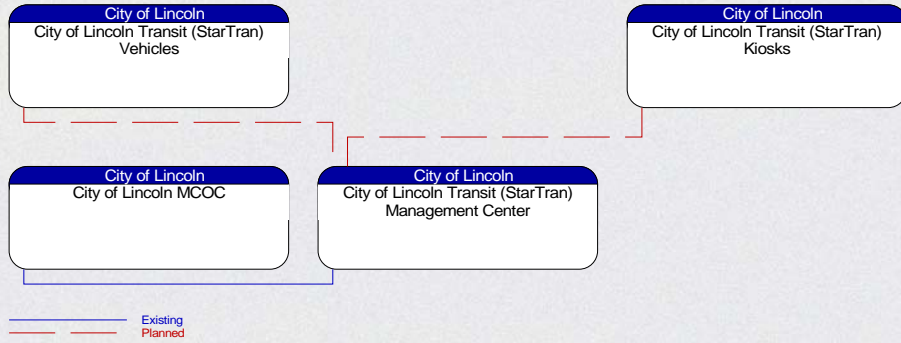
- EM1: Emergency Call-Taking and Dispatch
- EM2: Emergency Routing
- EM4: Roadway Service Patrols4
- EM6: Wide Area Alert
- EM8: Disaster Response and Recovery
- EM9: Evacuation and Reentry Management
- EM10: Disaster Traveler Information

- MCO1: Maint. and Const. Vehicle Tracking
- MCO3: Road Weather Data Collection
- MCO4: Weather Info Processing and Dist.
- MCO5: Roadway Automated Treatment
- MCO6: Winter Maintenance
- MCO7: Roadway Maint. and Const.
- MCO8: Workzone Management
- MCO9: Workzone Safety Monitoring
- MCO10: Maint. And Const. Activity Coordination

Red = Planned

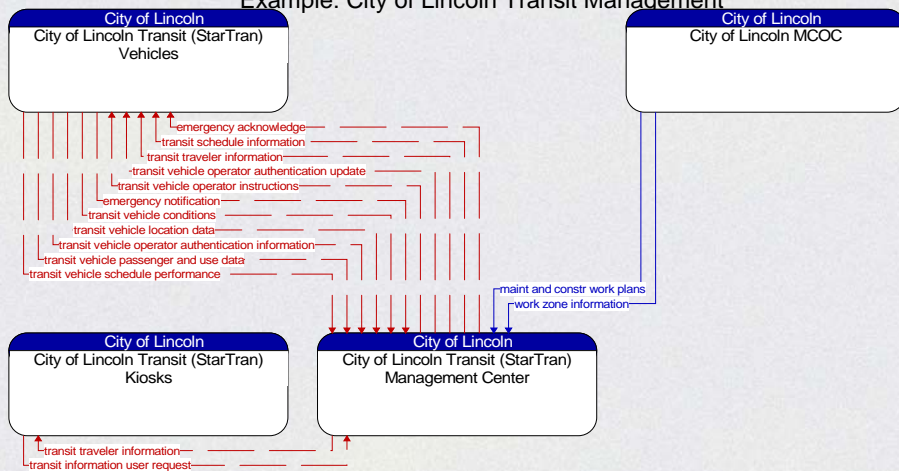
SENEARCH Interconnect

Example: City of Lincoln Transit Management

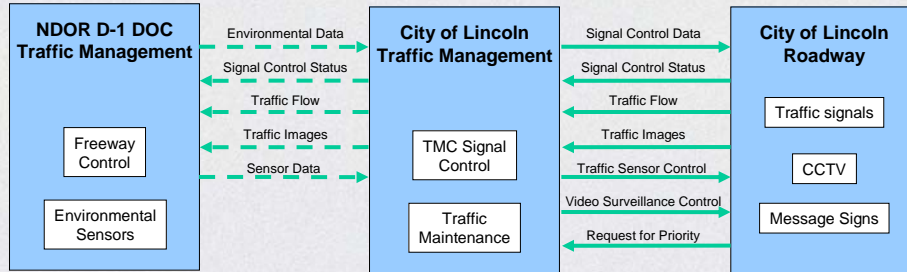


SENEARCH Data Flow

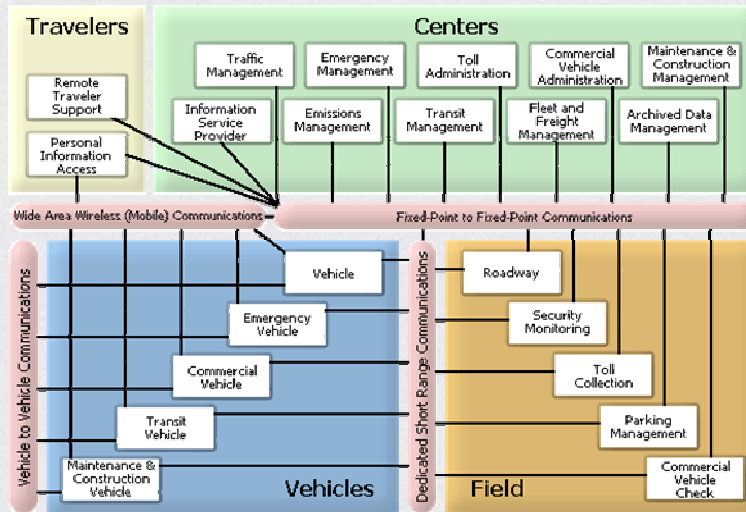
Example: City of Lincoln Transit Management



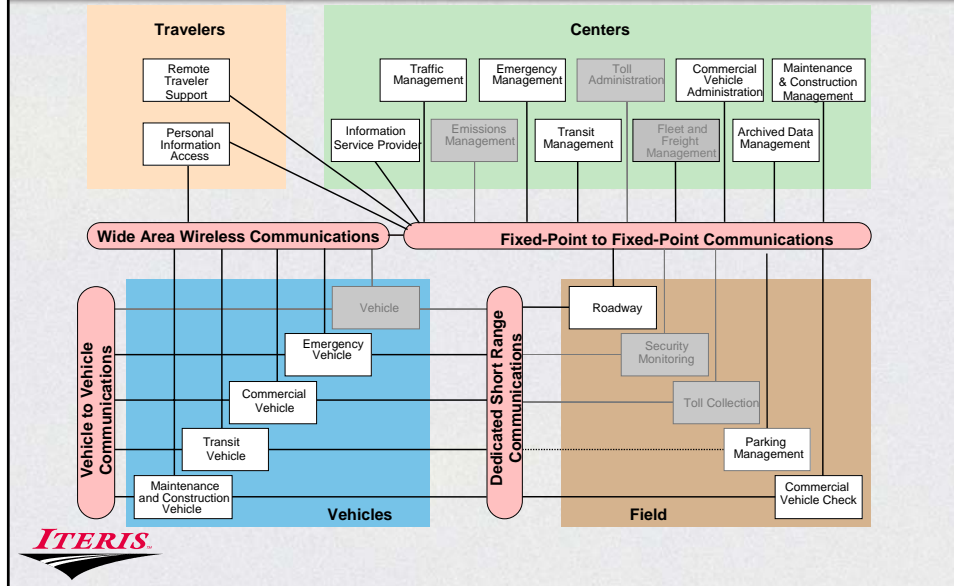
Sample Market Package



National Architecture



SENEARCH Diagram

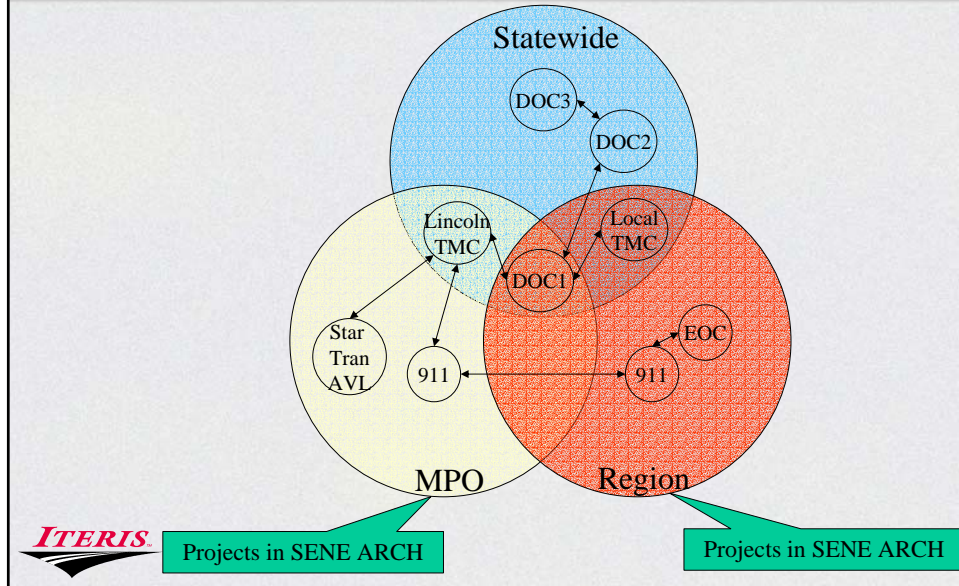


Next Steps

- Develop list of potential projects and appropriate proposed sequencing
- Identify the possible interagency agreements to support ITS deployment
- Develop a plan for maintaining the regional ITS architecture



Project Sequencing



10 minute break



Your Input

- Identify ITS services that would assist your agency/organization
- Working together – collaborative efforts
- Discuss how ITS can enhance public safety, security, and reduce congestion
- Priorities for development and implementation of a coordinated regional ITS plan
- Champions



Champions for Collaboration

- City of Lincoln
 - Scott Opfer: Traffic
 - Virendra Singh: MPO
 - Julie Righter: 911
 - Glenn Knust: Star Tran
 - Doug Thomas: IT
 - Dan Schmidt: LPD
- UNL
 - Fred Gardy: Parking
- Lancaster County
 - Doug Pillard: Traffic
 - Joe Lefler: Sheriff Dept.
- Regional Comm.
 - 800 MHz Interoperability
 - Sgt. Todd Beam
 - Julie Righter
 - Fiber/data radio
 - Dave Bernt
 - LES?
- **Your Organization???**



Future SENEARCH Workshops

- **Workshop 3 (January 27)** - How do we deploy them?
 - Project sequencing
 - Agency agreements
- **Workshop 4 (March 3)** - Results
 - Final report
 - Maintenance of the architecture



How to Stay Involved

- Visit our website meeting dates, newsletters, etc.
- Attend future workshops
- Contact information:
 - Mr. Virendra Singh
 - VSingh@ci.lincoln.ne.us
 - 441-7835





Summary and Wrap-up

- What we heard
- Next steps
- Opportunities to stay involved

